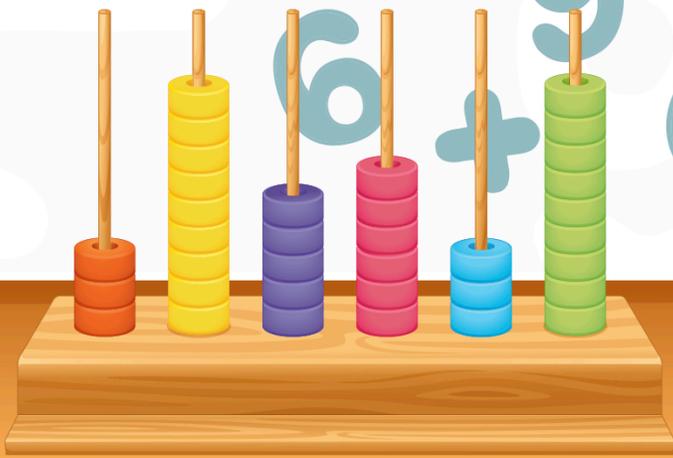


MATE



Alumno

Escuela

Grado y grupo
